Statement of the Kingdom of the Netherlands

Tenth Meeting of State Parties of the Convention on Cluster Munitions

agenda item 7. General exchange of views 30 August 2022

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Conference on Disarmament

Mr. President,

Allow me to start by congratulating you on the assumption of the Presidency and please count on the full support of my delegation. The Netherlands greatly appreciates the work you and your team have done in the preparation of this Tenth Meeting of State Parties. This week provides an excellent opportunity to consider the application and implementation of the Convention on Cluster Munitions. The Netherlands fully subscribes to the statement to be delivered by the EU, and we would like to make the following remarks in our national capacity.

Mr. President,

It is our common cause to end the suffering from cluster munitions. We, as State Parties, have decided to use diplomacy to convince others that cluster munitions should become a thing of the past. The arguments that brought us together over ten years ago are still valid today.

Cluster munitions cause unacceptable harm to the civilian population. They obstruct economic and social development. And continue to do so long after conflicts have ended.

The Netherlands is gravely concerned that cluster munitions are still being used in different parts of the world. In particular, since Russia's illegal invasion of Ukraine, which we condemn in the strongest possible terms, there have been several credible reports about the indiscriminate attacks using cluster munitions by the Russian Armed Forces on the territory of Ukraine. The Netherlands condemns attacks on civilian objects and indiscriminate attacks by any actor at any time. This applies even more to the use of clusters munition in populated areas, as this may in many occasions violate international humanitarian law.

With the Convention on Cluster Munitions, we have established a firm norm, which we must collectively uphold. Collectively denouncing of the use of cluster munitions is key to

upholding the norm established by the Convention. We must condemn any use of cluster munitions by any actor.

Mr President.

We are pleased that during last year's Review Conference, we were able to adopt the Lausanne Action Plan, which provides a solid basis for the coming years to achieve significant and sustainable progress towards the universalization and implementation of the Convention.

The Tenth MSP provides an important moment as it will set the baseline to measure the implementation of the agreed actions from the Lausanne Action Plan. Monitoring progress is key to ensure the full and effective implementation of the convention and tangible progress towards the universalization.

Furthermore, implementing the actions of the Lausanne Action Plan will help speed up the clearance of contaminated land and destruction of remaining stockpiles. In this context, my delegation wishes to highlight the contribution that *country coalitions* can make to expedite the implementation of article 3 and 4 of the convention. Implementing these time bound obligations, by enhancing the collaboration between donors, operators and States Parties with outstanding obligations, is key to strengthen the implementation of the convention.

Another aspect of the Lausanne Action Plan which I want to highlight today is the importance of adequate attention for gender and diversity. In order to reaching our common goals, it is essential to continuously use an inclusive approach. During last year's Review Conference the Netherlands sponsored a working paper on this matter, which identified synergies with other legal and policy frameworks that have similar gender and diversity mainstreaming objectives.

A holistic approach to gender and diversity will encourage the mine action sector to step

outside its silo, promote inclusiveness, and will ensure that various commitments will $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right) \left$

strengthen and reinforce each other, rather than duplicate and create additional work.

Mr. President,

Even though States Parties might have different opinions leading to discussions, we have

come together to work towards our common goal: to put an end to the suffering caused by

cluster munitions and to free the world of cluster munitions. Allow me to assure you that the

Netherlands will continue to work towards these goals now and in the future.

Thank you, Mr. President

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