# AFRICAN REGIONAL WORKSHOP ON THE UNIVERSALISATION(AND NIM) OF THE CCM

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#### OUTLINE

✓ The Role of Africa in the Oslo Process

✓ What has been achieved so far?

✓ What remains to be done?

✓ How do we get there?

# AFRICA'S ROLE

- Leadership
- Mobilisation
- Morality
- Historical experience MBT
- Global Meetings(i.e. Oslo, Lima, New Zealand etc)
- Livingstone Meeting / Declaration
- Dublin Diplomatic Conf.
- Kampala Conf.
- Oslo Sig. Conf.
- > Accra
- Lome
- > 4MSP



### WHAT HAS BEEN ACHIEVED SO FAR

#### 119 have joined globally

- **SP** (29/100)
- Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Chad, Comoros, Congo (Rep) Côte d'Ivoire, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Niger, Rwanda, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, Swaziland, Togo, Tunisia, Zambia.

Signatories that have not yet ratified (14/19)

Angola, Benin, Central African Republic, DR Congo, Djibouti, Gambia, Kenya, Liberia, Madagascar, Namibia, Nigeria, São Tomé and Principe, Tanzania, Uganda.

❖ Non-signatories (11/78)

Algeria, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Morocco, South Sudan, Sudan, Zimbabwe

# WHAT REMAINS TO BE DONE

- Signatories that have not yet ratified (15/19)
- Angola, Benin, Central African Republic, DR Congo,
   Djibouti, Gambia, Kenya, Liberia, Madagascar, Namibia,
   Nigeria, São Tomé and Principe, Tanzania, Uganda.
- Non-signatories (11/78)
- Algeria, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Morocco, South Sudan, Sudan, Zimbabwe

#### HOW DO WE GET THERE

- ✓ ADOPT A STATE?
- ✓ ADOPT A SUB-REGION
- ✓ MAKE THIS YOUR BUSINESS
- ✓ ENCOURAGE TO PRAISE?
- ✓ NAME TO SHAME?

- Global
- Continental
- Sub-Regional
- Bilateral
- Individual/Brace