



UNDP support to clearance of Cluster Munition remnants

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17th April 2012**



Overview

- 37 States/territories known to be affected by CM
- UNDP supports national mine action programmes in 40 countries, 21 of which are known to be affected by CM
- UNDP targets building and strengthening capacities to take on challenge and coordinate with clearance operators
- Support provided takes a number of forms

Supported States



- Albania
- Angola
- Azerbaijan
- Bosnia-Herzegovina
- Cambodia
- Chad
- Croatia
- Eritrea
- Ethiopia
- Iraq
- Lao PDR
- Lebanon
- Mauritania
- Mozambique
- South Sudan
- Sudan
- Tajikistan
- Thailand
- Uganda
- Yemen
- Zambia



Types of support to states

- Support to Mine Action Programmes
- Support to National Authorities
- Support of NGOs in clearance operations
- Support of survey operations

Supported States



- *Albania*
- *Angola*
- *Azerbaijan*
- *Bosnia-Herzegovina*
- *Cambodia*
- *Chad*
- *Croatia*
- *Eritrea*
- *Ethiopia*
- *Iraq*
- *Lao PDR*
- **Lebanon**
- *Mauritania*
- *Mozambique*
- *South Sudan*
- *Sudan*
- *Tajikistan*
- *Thailand*
- *Uganda*
- *Yemen*
- *Zambia*

Lebanon



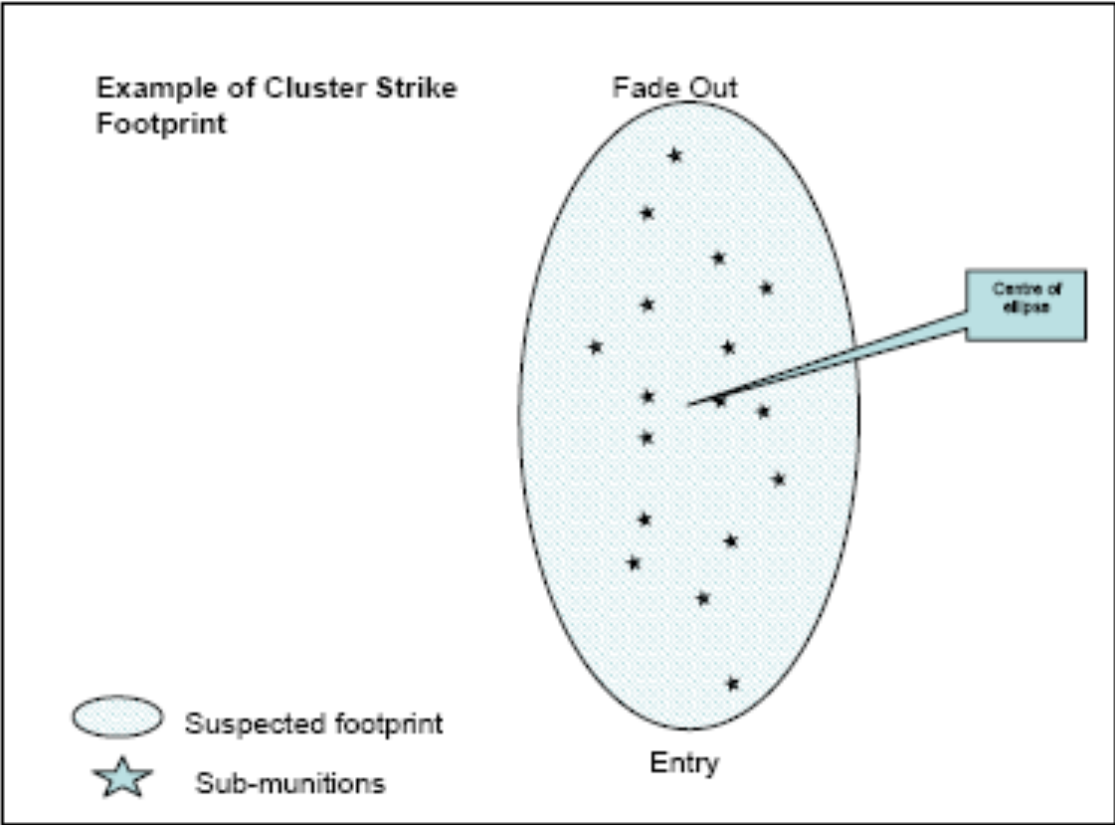
- CTA to NDO/LMAC from 2001 - 2010
- QM expert 2010-2011
- Supported development of regional MAC in Nabatieh to coordinate all activities in the South
- Provision of IMSMA advisor to LMAC
- Support to LMAC to develop 10-year plan
- As of this month, UNDP contracted NPA to provide 4x BAC teams

Lebanon



M-85 Cluster Strike test

Lebanon



Lebanon



- Through the development of a land release methodology, assets are focused on contaminated areas where evidence had been confirmed. This meant that unnecessary and time-consuming sub-surface clearance is kept to a minimum.
 - Two phase approach with fade-out:
 - surface (remove immediate threat to human life)
 - Subsurface – systematic clearance – when necessary and based on thorough assessment

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Lao PDR



- CTA to UXO Lao since 1996
- Policy Advice
- Aid Coordination
- Trust fund establishment
- Support for establishment of National Authority (NRA) in 2006
- CTA to NRA since 2006
- Development of 9th MDG for Laos (to reduce the impact of UXO)



Summary of District Focus Survey process:

- Establish baseline for future planning
- Prioritise areas for clearance based on contamination, impact and development need
- To be implemented by UXO Operators under NRA direction.
- Currently being trialled by HI, NPA, MAG
- Defines & prioritises CHA & SHA