

## States Parties and Signatories -- 2008 Convention on Cluster Munitions

February 2014

*States Parties are shaded. Signatories are on white background.*

|                          | Has or used to have stockpiles of cluster munitions* | Used to produce cluster munitions <sup>‡</sup> | Has used cluster munitions | Cluster munitions were used in |                     | Has or used to have stockpiles of cluster munitions* | Used to produce cluster munitions <sup>‡</sup> | Has used cluster munitions | Cluster munitions were used in |
|--------------------------|--|--|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--|--|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Afghanistan              | ✓*   |  |                            | ✓                              | Lao PDR             |  |  |                            | ✓                              |
| Albania                  |  |  |                            | ✓                              | Lebanon             |  |  |                            | ✓                              |
| Andorra                  |  |  |                            |                                | Lesotho             |  |  |                            |                                |
| Angola                   | ✓  |  |                            | ✓                              | Liberia             |  |  |                            |                                |
| Antigua & Barbuda        |  |  |                            |                                | Liechtenstein       |  |  |                            |                                |
| Australia                |  | ✓  |                            |                                | Lithuania           |  |  |                            |                                |
| Austria                  | ✓*   |  |                            |                                | Luxembourg          |  |  |                            |                                |
| Belgium                  | ✓*   | ✓  |                            |                                | Macedonia FYR       | ✓*   |  |                            |                                |
| Benin                    |  |  |                            |                                | Madagascar          |  |  |                            |                                |
| Bolivia                  |  |  |                            |                                | Malawi              |  |  |                            |                                |
| Bosnia & Herzegovina     | ✓  | ✓  |                            | ✓                              | Mali                |  |  |                            |                                |
| Botswana                 | ✓  |  |                            |                                | Malta               |  |  |                            |                                |
| Bulgaria                 | ✓  |  |                            |                                | Mauritania          |  |  |                            | ✓                              |
| Burkina Faso             |  |  |                            |                                | Mexico              |  |  |                            |                                |
| Burundi                  |  |  |                            |                                | Moldova             | ✓*   |  |                            |                                |
| Cameroon                 |  |  |                            |                                | Monaco              |  |  |                            |                                |
| Canada                   | ✓  |  |                            |                                | Montenegro          | ✓*   |  |                            | ✓                              |
| Cape Verde               |  |  |                            |                                | Mozambique          | ✓  |  |                            | ✓                              |
| Central African Republic | ✓*   |  |                            |                                | Namibia             |  |  |                            |                                |
| Chad                     |  |  |                            | ✓                              | Nauru               |  |  |                            |                                |
| Chile                    | ✓*   | ✓  |                            |                                | Netherlands         | ✓*   | ✓  | ✓                          |                                |
| Colombia                 | ✓*   |  | ✓                          | ✓                              | New Zealand         |  |  |                            |                                |
| Comoros                  |  |  |                            |                                | Nicaragua           |  |  |                            |                                |
| Congo, DR                |  |  |                            | ✓                              | Niger               |  |  |                            |                                |
| Congo, Rep.              | ✓*   |  |                            |                                | Nigeria             | ✓  |  | ✓                          |                                |
| Cook Islands             |  |  |                            |                                | Norway              | ✓*   |  |                            |                                |
| Costa Rica               |  |  |                            |                                | Palau               |  |  |                            | ✓ <sup>○</sup>                 |
| Côte d'Ivoire            | ✓*   |  |                            |                                | Panama              |  |  |                            |                                |
| Croatia                  | ✓  | ✓  |                            | ✓                              | Paraguay            |  |  |                            |                                |
| Cyprus                   |  |  |                            |                                | Peru                | ✓  |  |                            |                                |
| Czech Rep.               | ✓*   |  |                            |                                | Philippines         |  |  |                            |                                |
| Denmark                  | ✓  |  |                            |                                | Portugal            | ✓*   |  |                            |                                |
| Djibouti                 |  |  |                            |                                | Rwanda              |  |  |                            |                                |
| Dominican Rep.           |  |  |                            |                                | Samoa               |  |  |                            |                                |
| Ecuador                  | ✓*   |  |                            |                                | San Marino          |  |  |                            |                                |
| El Salvador              |  |  |                            |                                | São Tomé & Príncipe |  |  |                            |                                |
| Fiji                     |  |  |                            |                                | Senegal             |  |  |                            |                                |
| France                   | ✓  | ✓  | ✓                          |                                | Seychelles          |  |  |                            |                                |
| Gambia                   |  |  |                            |                                | Sierra Leone        |  |  |                            | ✓                              |
| Germany                  | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                | Slovenia            | ✓*   |  |                            |                                |
| Ghana                    |  |  |                            |                                | Somalia             |  |  |                            | ✓                              |
| Grenada                  |  |  |                            | ✓                              | South Africa        | ✓  | ✓  | ✓                          |                                |
| Guatemala                |  |  |                            |                                | Spain               | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                |
| Guinea                   | ✓  |  |                            |                                | St. Kitts & Nevis   |  |  |                            |                                |
| Guinea-Bissau            | ✓  |  |                            |                                | St. Vin. & Gren.    |  |  |                            |                                |
| Haiti                    |  |  |                            |                                | Swaziland           |  |  |                            |                                |
| Holy See                 |  |  |                            |                                | Sweden              | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                |
| Honduras                 | ✓*   |  |                            |                                | Switzerland         | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                |
| Hungary                  | ✓*   |  |                            |                                | Tanzania            |  |  |                            |                                |
| Iceland                  |  |  |                            |                                | Togo                |  |  |                            |                                |
| Indonesia                | ✓  |  |                            |                                | Trinidad & Tobago   |  |  |                            |                                |
| Iraq                     | ✓*   | ✓  | ✓                          | ✓                              | Tunisia             |  |  |                            |                                |
| Ireland                  |  |  |                            |                                | Uganda              |  |  |                            | ✓                              |
| Italy                    | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                | United Kingdom      | ✓*   | ✓  | ✓                          | ✓ <sup>◇</sup>                 |
| Jamaica                  |  |  |                            |                                | Uruguay             |  |  |                            |                                |
| Japan                    | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                | Zambia              |  |  |                            | ✓                              |
| Kenya                    |  |  |                            |                                |                     |  |  |                            |                                |
|                          |  |  |                            |                                | <b>113</b>          | <b>42</b>  | <b>16</b>                                      | <b>7</b>                   | <b>21</b>                      |

‡ All States Parties and signatories have stopped production and use of cluster munitions.

\* States marked with an asterisk have completed the destruction of all their stockpiles.

States Parties with stockpiles of cluster munitions must destroy them within eight years of the convention's entry into force for each state.

◇ Both Argentina and the United Kingdom claim sovereignty over the Falkland Islands/Malvinas where cluster munitions have been used.

○ Palau reports limited cluster munition contamination from WWII-era weapons similar in function to modern-day cluster munitions

## Non-Signatories -- 2008 Convention on Cluster Munitions

|                   | Has or used to have stockpiles of cluster munitions* | Produces or used to produce cluster munitions* | Has used cluster munitions | Cluster munitions were used in |
|-------------------|--|--|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Algeria           | ✓  |  |                            |                                |
| Argentina         | ✓*   | ✓*   |                            | ✓ <sup>◇</sup>                 |
| Armenia           |  |  |                            |                                |
| Azerbaijan        | ✓  |  |                            | ✓                              |
| Bahamas           |  |  |                            |                                |
| Bahrain           | ✓  |  |                            |                                |
| Bangladesh        |  |  |                            |                                |
| Barbados          |  |  |                            |                                |
| Belarus           | ✓  |  |                            |                                |
| Belize            |  |  |                            |                                |
| Bhutan            |  |  |                            |                                |
| Brazil            | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                |
| Brunei            |  |  |                            |                                |
| Burma             |  |  |                            |                                |
| Cambodia          | ✓  |  |                            | ✓                              |
| China             | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                |
| Cuba              | ✓  |  |                            |                                |
| Dominica          |  |  |                            |                                |
| Egypt             | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                |
| Equatorial Guinea |  |  |                            |                                |
| Eritrea           | ✓  |  | ✓                          | ✓                              |
| Estonia           | ✓  |  |                            |                                |
| Ethiopia          | ✓  |  | ✓                          | ✓                              |
| Finland           | ✓  |  |                            |                                |
| Gabon             |  |  |                            |                                |
| Georgia           | ✓  |  | ✓                          | ✓                              |
| Greece            | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                |
| Guyana            |  |  |                            |                                |
| India             | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                |
| Iran              | ✓  | ✓  |                            | ✓                              |
| Israel            | ✓  | ✓  | ✓                          | ✓                              |
| Jordan            | ✓  |  |                            |                                |
| Kazakhstan        | ✓  |  |                            |                                |
| Kiribati          |  |  |                            |                                |
| North Korea       | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                |
| South Korea       | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                |
| Kuwait            | ✓  |  |                            | ✓                              |
| Kyrgyzstan        |  |  |                            |                                |
| Latvia            |  |  |                            |                                |
| Libya             | ✓  |  | ✓                          | ✓                              |
| Malaysia          |  |  |                            |                                |
| Maldives          |  |  |                            |                                |
| Marshall Is.      |  |  |                            |                                |

|                  | Has or used to have stockpiles of cluster munitions* | Produces or used to produce cluster munitions* | Has used cluster munitions | Cluster munitions were used in |
|------------------|--|--|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Mauritius        |  |  |                            |                                |
| Micronesia       |  |  |                            |                                |
| Mongolia         | ✓  |  |                            |                                |
| Morocco          | ✓  |  | ✓                          |                                |
| Nepal            |  |  |                            |                                |
| Niue             |  |  |                            |                                |
| Oman             | ✓  |  |                            |                                |
| Pakistan         | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                |
| Palestine        |  |  |                            |                                |
| Papua New Guinea |  |  |                            |                                |
| Poland           | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                |
| Qatar            | ✓  |  |                            |                                |
| Romania          | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                |
| Russia           | ✓  | ✓  | ✓                          | ✓                              |
| Saudi Arabia     | ✓  |  | ✓                          | ✓                              |
| Serbia           | ✓  |  | ◆                          | ✓                              |
| Singapore        | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                |
| Slovakia         | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                |
| Solomon Is.      |  |  |                            |                                |
| South Sudan      |  |  |                            | ✓                              |
| Sri Lanka        |  |  |                            |                                |
| St. Lucia        |  |  |                            |                                |
| Sudan            | ✓  |  | ✓                          | ✓                              |
| Suriname         |  |  |                            |                                |
| Syria            | ✓  |  | ✓                          | ✓                              |
| Tajikistan       |  |  |                            | ✓                              |
| Thailand         | ✓  |  | ✓                          |                                |
| Timor-Leste      |  |  |                            |                                |
| Tonga            |  |  |                            |                                |
| Turkey           | ✓  | ✓  |                            |                                |
| Turkmenistan     | ✓  |  |                            |                                |
| Tuvalu           |  |  |                            |                                |
| Ukraine          | ✓  |  |                            |                                |
| UAE              | ✓  |  |                            |                                |
| USA              | ✓  | ✓  | ✓                          |                                |
| Uzbekistan       | ✓  |  |                            |                                |
| Vanuatu          |  |  |                            |                                |
| Venezuela        | ✓  |  |                            |                                |
| Vietnam          |  |  |                            | ✓                              |
| Yemen            | ✓  |  |                            | ✓                              |
| Zimbabwe         | ✓  |  |                            |                                |
| <b>84</b>        | <b>49</b>  | <b>18</b>                                      | <b>13</b>                  | <b>19</b>                      |

\* Argentina has foresworn future production and completed stockpile destruction.

◆ The Former Socialist Republic of Yugoslavia used cluster munitions.

◇ Both Argentina and the United Kingdom claim sovereignty over the Falkland Islands/Malvinas where cluster munitions have been used.

18 states adopted the Convention on Cluster Munitions in Dublin in 2008 but have yet to join: Argentina, Bahrain, Belize, Brunei, Cambodia, Estonia, Finland, Kyrgyzstan, Malaysia, Morocco, Papua New Guinea, Qatar, Serbia, Slovakia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Vanuatu, Venezuela.

50 States Parties to the 1997 Mine Ban Treaty have not yet joined the Convention on Cluster Munitions: Algeria, Argentina, Bahamas, Bangladesh, Barbados, Belarus, Belize, Bhutan, Brazil, Brunei, Cambodia, Dominica, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Estonia, Ethiopia, Finland, Gabon, Greece, Guyana, Jordan, Kiribati, Kuwait, Latvia, Malaysia, Maldives, Mauritius, Niue, Papua New Guinea, Poland, Qatar, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Solomon Islands, South Sudan, St. Lucia, Sudan, Suriname, Tajikistan, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Tuvalu, Ukraine, Vanuatu, Venezuela, Yemen, Zimbabwe.

