GOOD PRACTICE EL SALVADOR

SURVIVORS’ PARTICIPATION
TRANSITIONAL PROCESS

MEDICAL APPROACH
Disability is a problema........

SOCIAL APPROACH
The barriers are the problema........

• physical
• legal
• information
• communication
• attitudinal
Article 4 General Obligations

Paragraph 3.

In the development and implementation of legislation and policies to implement this Convention, and in other decision-making on issues related to persons with disabilities, States Parties shall closely consult with and actively involve persons with disabilities, including children with disabilities, through their representative organizations.
Article 33. National implementation and monitoring

Paragraph 3.

Civil society, in particular persons with disabilities and their representative organizations, shall be involved and participate fully at all levels of the monitoring process.
Sustainable Development Goals

No one should be left out

Challenge for countries

People with disabilities as priority groups
EL SALVADOR
RELEVANT INSTITUTIONS AS PART OF STATE

• National Council of Persons with Disabilities

• Protection Fund for Wounded and Disabled of the Armed Conflict

• Attorney for the Defence of Human Rights
**NATIONAL COUNCIL OF DISABILITY**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Government representation</th>
<th>Civil Society representation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2. Ministry of Public Health and Social Assistance.</td>
<td>2. Associations of persons with hearing disability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare.</td>
<td>3. Associations of persons with visually disability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Ministry of Education.</td>
<td>5. Associations of persons with intellectual disabilities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Ministry of Finance.</td>
<td>6. Associations of parents and/or relatives of children with disabilities.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Ministry of governorship and Territorial Development.</td>
<td>7. Foundations of or for persons with disabilities</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Protection Fund for Wounded and Disabled of
the Armed Conflict

Board of Directors

1. The Chairman of the Board, designed by the President of the Republic
2. A representative of the Salvadoran Institute for Integral Rehabilitation
3. A representative of the Ministry of Public Health and Social Assistance
4. A representative of the Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare
5. 4 representatives of the Associations of Wounded by the war (survivors)
6. A representative of the Social Security Institute of the Armed Forces
7. The President of the Central Reserve Bank or his/her delegate
8. One member designed by the Minister of Foreign Affairs
TRAINING

• Disabilities and evolution of approach
• Leadership
• Human rights
• Local organization
• National and international legislation
THANKS
Recuperación de los sobrevivientes

Trauma

Víctima ----- Sobreviviente------ Ciudadano

- Dolor
- Luto
- Depresión
- Enojo
- Aislamiento

- Sensaciones
- Emociones
- Preguntas sin respuesta
- Negación
- Culpa
- Pérdida de amistades

- Actividades de la vida diaria
- Regreso a la escuela
- Tomar sus propias decisiones
- Empleo
- Autonomía

- Formación laboral
- Deportes
- Recuperación de amistades
- Formar su propia familia
- Organización
- Volverse activista de algún tema
- Conociendo y aprendiendo a vivir la discapacidad
- Votar en las elecciones